DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 464 255 CE 083 220

TITLE Best Program Practices.

INSTITUTION Saskatchewan Literacy Network, Saskatoon.

SPONS AGENCY Human Resources Development Canada, Hull (Quebec). National

Literacy Secretariat.

PUB DATE 2000-03-00

NOTE 64p.

AVAILABLE FROM Saskatchewan Literacy Network, 206-220 3rd Ave South,

Saskatoon, SK S7K 1M1, Canada (\$12 Canadian). Tel:

306-653-7368; Fax: 306-653-1704; Web site: http://www.nald.ca/sklitnet.htm. For full text:

http://www.nald.ca/Province/Sask/SLN/selfeval/bestprog.PDF. Guides - Non-Classroom (055) -- Tests/Ouestionnaires (160)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC03 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS Academic Standards; Accountability; Adult Basic Education;

*Adult Literacy; Cooperative Planning; Definitions; Delivery

Systems; Educational Finance; Educational Objectives;

Educational Planning; *Educational Practices; *Educational

Quality; Equal Education; Financial Support; Foreign

Countries; Glossaries; *Literacy Education; Partnerships in Education; Professional Development; Program Administration;

Program Evaluation; Questionnaires; *Self Evaluation (Groups); Standard Setting; Student Attitudes; Student Centered Curriculum; Student Evaluation; Student Surveys;

Teacher Attitudes; Teacher Surveys; Tutors

IDENTIFIERS *Reflective Practice; *Saskatchewan

ABSTRACT

PUB TYPE

This document, which is intended for use by adult literacy programs in Saskatchewan, Canada, consists of three questionnaires. The questionnaires were developed under the quidance of Saskatchewan's 11-member Good Practice Task Force to give adult literacy programs an opportunity to reflect on their current initiatives, identify their strengths, and plan further improvements. The program questionnaire is to be completed by program staff, board, and/or advisory committee members. It contains questions devoted to program details and 13 areas for which the Good Practice Task Force developed standards to serve as guidelines for development of a uniquely Saskatchewan-based model for literacy and literacy activities and programs to meet a broad range of literacy needs and realities. The 13 areas are as follows: assessment; community-based programming; equity and diversity; partnerships and participation; learner-centered programming; planning and evaluation; content and delivery; ongoing funding; program administration; professional development; mission statements; support services; and program accountability. The questionnaires for volunteer tutors and adult learners within the program each contain questions pertaining to those quality standards that are directly relevant to tutors and learners. A 17-item glossary is provided. Appendixes present an alphabetical listing of the 13 standards and a map detailing the locations of the Best Practices Committee members. (MN)



March 2000

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)
This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

- Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.
- Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

Saskatchourses, Saskatchourses

BEST ĆOPY AVAILABLE

Copyright, Saskatchewan Literacy Network, March 2000 Contents of this document may be reproduced for distribution if credit is given to the Saskatchewan Literacy Network.

Design and Layout by Kim Blevins

Copies of this document are available from:



Saskatchewan Literacy Network 206 - 220 - 3rd Ave South Saskatoon SK S7K 1M1

Tel: 306-653-7368 Fax: 306-653-1704

www.nald.ca/sklitnet.htm



Table of Contents

Introduction	i
Backgroundi	
Process for the Development of Best Program Practicesi	
Consultation Processii	
Purpose of Best Program Practices	iii
Guiding Principlesiii	
Instructions	V
Part 1 – Program Questionnairev	
Part Two – Tutor Questionnairevi	
Part Three – Learner Questionnairevi	
Program Detailsvii	
Part I: Program Questionnaire	J
Assessment1	
Community Based Programming4	
Equity and Diversity5	
Partnerships and Participation	
Learner Centred Programming8	
Planning and Evaluation	
Content and Delivery	
Ongoing Funding	
Program Administration	
Professional Development	
Mission Statement21	
Support Services	
Program Accountability	
Part Two: Tutor Questionnaire	
Part Three: Learner Questionnaire	
Glossary	
Appendices Alphabetical Listing of Standards	



Map of Committee Members

Introduction

Background

Historically, literacy programs within Saskatchewan have been housed within a relatively small number of institutions - namely, regional colleges, SIAST Institutes, READ Saskatoon and Regina Public Library. Many of these programs have been in operation for a number of years, and some have been involved in literacy programming for over two decades. These programs have, over time, gained considerable experience in meeting the literacy needs of adults within their communities.

Over the past several years, however, there have been significant changes to the nature and scope of literacy work being undertaken in Saskatchewan. Both the number and variety of literacy programs have increased dramatically because of changes in funding criteria and eligibility at both the provincial and national levels. As a result, more and more communitybased organizations are now becoming involved in literacy work.

With this change comes both opportunities and challenges. Opportunities are present to share the collective knowledge that has been gained over the past two decades in literacy programming within Saskatchewan. Further opportunities exist with the ability of new community-based programs to meet a broader range of adult literacy needs. The challenge will be to ensure that all literacy programs are, and continue to be, of a high quality which will meet identified learner needs.

Process for the Development of Best Program Practices

In 1996, the Saskatchewan Literacy Network undertook a project funded by the National Literacy Secretariat to develop provincial tutor training materials. Over the course of that project, information on tutor training models was gathered from a variety of jurisdictions. In reviewing this documentation, the steering committee decided that in order to establish a Saskatchewan model for tutor training, a foundation of good literacy practice must first be articulated. This foundation, once developed, would then serve to guide further curriculum development efforts.



5 i

To that end, a Good Practice Task Force was established in November 1997. The committee included representation from a cross-section of literacy programs (urban, rural, northern, new and established) and Post-Secondary Education and Skills Training. The committee comprised:

Gail Douglas, Regina Public Library;

Evelyn Gaudet, Service fransaskois d'éducation des adultes;

Roshan Hemani, Parkland Regional College, Yorkton;

Kurt Hirschbeck, Field Development Coordinator, Saskatchewan Literacy

Network (coordinated the process from September 1998

to June 1999);

(ex officio), Post Secondary Education and Skills Pat Hoffman

Training, Regina;

Bebe Ivanochko, Northlands College, LaRonge;

Learner Representative, Movement for Canadian Lynda Magerl,

Literacy, Swift Current;

Prince Albert Literacy Network; Lynne Mourot,

Diane Mullan, Seniors' Education Centre, University of Regina; Debbie Purton, Literacy Specialist, Saskatchewan Literacy Network;

and

Ruth Vandekamp, READ Saskatoon.

An electronic conference was set up on AlphaCom to help the committee develop the standards. The Task Force began by reviewing good practice documents and models that had been established, or were in the process of being developed, within several provinces across Canada. Quality standards for adult literacy programs in the United States and the United Kingdom were also reviewed. Following a thorough review and analysis of these documents and processes, the Task Force identified a list of key themes around which good practice standards, indicators and sample measures were later developed.

Consultation Process

Following the development of a draft document, initial feedback was obtained from the field at a provincial literacy forum organized by the Saskatchewan Literacy Network in June 1998. Further opportunities for input and feedback were provided through written comments, regional forums and a pilot test phase which was conducted from February to April, 1999. Sixteen pilot sites took place in the pilot test phase.

Recommendations from the pilot test phase were reviewed by the Best Practices committee and, to the extent possible, amendments were made to the document based on feedback from the field.





This document is the result of Task Force efforts and input from the field. It represents a Best Program Practices foundation for adult literacy in Saskatchewan and provides an opportunity for programs to reflect on their current initiatives, identify strengths and plan further improvements.

If you have any questions related to best practices, or if you would like assistance in working through this process within the context of your own literacy program, please contact:

Saskatchewan Literacy Network

206 - 220 - 3rd Ave S Saskatoon SK S7K 1M1 Telephone: (306) 653-7368 Fax: (306) 653-1704

Purpose of Best Program Practices

It is the intent of the Task Force that the standards be used for the following purposes:

- > As an "educational tool" to develop a greater understanding of effective literacy practices;
- > As a program "evaluation tool" to identify the strengths of current approaches and to examine areas which need improvement or further development; and
- > As a "reference document" to guide literacy program and/or project planning and development.

Guiding Principles

The quality standards outlined in this document are intended to serve as a guideline for the development and enhancement of literacy programs within Saskatchewan. These standards represent a uniquely Saskatchewanbased model for literacy and are an expression of what is considered to be Best Program Practices.

The Best Program Practices framework has been developed to be flexible and responsive to meet the needs and realities of a broad range of literacy activities and programs. Thirteen standards, or key values and concepts that reflect excellence in adult literacy programming, have been outlined in this document. Each of these standards has then been broken down into one or



iii

more indicators or key elements for program success. Sample measures include a range of suggested activities that could be undertaken to meet each indicator within a given standard. Programs are encouraged to choose and/or adapt sample measures that are most appropriate to their organizational and community context.

These standards, along with the accompanying indicators and sample measures, provide a picture of what an ideal successful adult literacy program would look like. They are not to be viewed as an unrealistic ideal, but rather as a goal to work towards. The statements, indicators and sample measures are not ranked in order of importance. The order is arbitrary.

Guiding principles underlying Best Program Practices include:

- > learner-centred programming
- universal access
- > life-long learning
- developing pro-active, nurturing learning environments
- free services
- > first language literacy





Instructions

There are three parts to this package:

- Part One includes a Program Questionnaire which is to be completed by program staff, Board and/or advisory committee members.
- Part Two includes a **Tutor Questionnaire** which is to be completed by volunteer tutors.
- Part Three includes a Learner Questionnaire which is to be completed by adult learners within the program.

Part I - Program Questionnaire

This section is to be completed by literacy program staff, Board and/or advisory committee members. Instructions for completing this section are as follows:

- 1. Read through each of the standards listed in Part One. Each standard includes:
 - A statement of the standard;
 - Indicators or key elements of success:
 - Sample measures in a checklist format; and
 - Questions to guide future program planning.
- 2. Complete the checklist by placing a checkmark () in the column that best describes your program.

E.g. Yes No N/A

- 3. If you choose the word "other" in a list of examples, please specify.
- 4. Write your responses to the questions that follow the checklist.
- 5. Complete the "Program Details" information sheet on pages 7 and 8. Return this form to the Saskatchewan Literacy Network for inclusion in the Provincial Literacy Database.



Although your

program may

include a variety

of services, the

focus of this

questionnaire is on adult literacy.



Part Two - Tutor Ouestionnaire

This section was developed to get input from volunteer tutors. The questionnaire can be used in many ways - as a written survey, a telephone interview and/or as a guide for focus group discussions. You may ask all of the volunteer tutors within your program to provide feedback on your literacy program or you may wish to choose only a representative sample of tutors. We encourage you to use and/or adapt this questionnaire so that it best suits the needs of your program.

Part Three – Learner Questionnaire

This section was developed to get feedback from adult learners within your program. The questionnaire can be used in many ways - as a written survey, a telephone interview and/or as a guide for focus group discussions. You may ask all of the learners in your program to provide feedback on your literacy program or you may wish to choose only a representative sample of learners. We encourage you to use and/or adapt this questionnaire so that it best suits the needs of your learners and the program.

> Note: When asking for feedback from learners, sensitivity is crucial. Be aware of both the literacy and comfort levels of learners to ensure meaningful responses. Some learners might feel most comfortable answering questions within a group discussion whereas other learners may wish to provide feedback individually – either orally or in writing. Whichever method works best for the learner, this input will be invaluable for future program planning.





Program Details

Please complete the following information: Date evaluation started:	
Date evaluation finished:	
Contact person:	
Position within the organization:	
Name of organization:	
Name of program:	
Sponsoring organization/funder:	
Geographic areas served by the program:	_
Program start date:	
Program end date:	
Is your program part of, or affiliated with:	
an educational institution	
public library	
☐ workplace	
☐ correctional institution	
independent in community with board of directors	
☐ family literacy initiative	
☐ national literacy organization	
other (please specify)	
Number of staff:	
full-time	
part-time	
volunteer	
Number of learners:	
How many learners in your program are continuing from last year?	



Saskatchewan Literacy Network

206 - 220 - 3rd Ave S Saskatoon SK S7K 1M1 Telephone: (306) 653-7368 Fax: (306) 653-1704

Other (please specify)



Part One

Program Questionnaire



Part I: Program Questionnaire

Assessment

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program works with learners to assess individual interests, goals, learning strengths and areas of difficulty to direct instruction and enhance learning. It ensures that assessment is a process that develops self-confidence and selfesteem and supports the goals of the learners. If assessment is used:

- 1. It is not the only indicator of knowledge, skills and progress.
- 2. It is voluntary on the part of the learner.
- 3. The results are kept confidential.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Assess learner skills and knowledge.
- Assure that assessments take a variety of forms.

Our program:

• Ensure that assessment procedures and environment respect the learner's choice to participate and will have a positive impact on the learner.

Yes N/A

- Holds a confidential one-on-one interview with learners to identify and support their goals.
- Regularly reviews and modifies goals with the learner.
- Encourages voluntary assessment.
- Encourages learners to take part in assessment decisions.
- Explains assessment tools and processes to the learner.
- Assists learners in collecting work to document effort, progress, and achievement.



			Keeps learners' work in an assessment portfolio.			
			Conducts follow up assessment.			
Uses the following to measure learner progress:						
			learner projects,			
			ongoing competency based assessment,			
			portfolio assessment,			
			life-skills demonstrations,			
			tutor/instructor observation,			
			checklists,			
			journals,			
			exercises and workbooks,			
- Alberton van			tutor/instructor and learner conferencing,			
			learner self-assessments,			
			standardized tests,			
			written and oral responses,			
			writing samples,			
			audio tapes,			
			reflection sheets,			
			other (please specify)			
			Records changes in learner behaviour and attitude.			
			Encourages learners to fill in their own reports about the program and their progress.			
			Encourages learners to record their changes in attitude and behaviour.			





Best P	rogram I	Practice	S	
		1,2	Encourages learners to record their new uses of literacy skills.	
			Tells learners that the results of the assessment are confidential.	
			Gives learners feedback of the assessment.	
What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?				
What	could	your p	rogram do to improve assessment?	
	-			
What	steps v	vould y	you need to take to accomplish this?	





Community Based Programming

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program is aware of and responsive to the literacy needs of the community and has strong links with individuals, groups and agencies within its community.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Identify the literacy needs of the community.
- Respond to the needs of the community.

Action is taken to ensure literacy programs establish and maintain community links.

Our	Our program:						
Yes	No	N/A					
			Surveys the community to find out the needs of learners (needs assessment).				
			Has an advisory body with representation from the community.				
			Allows learners' needs to direct program planning.				
			Is community based versus institution based.				
			Is represented on networking groups within the community.				
Promotes its services by:							
			newsletters,				
			personal contacts,				
			other (please specify)				
			Publicly credits the support it receives.				





Best Program Practices ————————————————————————————————————	
What other activities does your program engage in to meet this stand	lard?
What could your program do to improve the links it has within the community?	
What steps would you need to take to accomplish this?	

Equity and Diversity

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program respects differences and is accessible to the broadest range of prospective learners in the community.

Processes and structures are in place:

- That value and are responsive to a variety of cultural, racial, gender and learning differences.
- That increase access and fair outcomes for all learners and potential program participants.

Our program: Yes No N/A □ □ Reviews its recruitment practices to ensure that racial and cultural minorities and people with disabilities have the opportunity to participate. □ □ Uses program materials and resources that are free of bias e.g. gender, racial and cultural. □ □ Uses program materials and resources that are culturally sensitive and relevant. □ □ Uses plain language. □ □ Anticipates barriers to participation and completion. □ □ Gives support to learners to overcome barriers to



participation and completion.						
Operates from a location that is:						
			accessible			
			known to learners.			
			Offers instruction at convenient times and days for learners and potential learners.			
Is flexible enough to accommodate:						
			a variety of learning differences,			
			a variety of goals.			
			Helps learners access other learning opportunities.			
			Has appropriate supplies, adequate resources and appropriate furnishings to meet special needs e.g. adaptive equipment.			
What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?						
What could your program do to improve equity and diversity in your program?						
What steps would you need to take to accomplish this?						



Partnerships and Participation

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program works in cooperation or partnership with agencies and organizations - locally, provincially, and nationally - to ensure information and resource sharing with other agencies and organizations.

Processes and structures are in place to:

ensure resource sharing with other agencies and organizations.

Our program:							
Yes	No	N/A	Is a member of a local literacy coalition or association.				
			Is affiliated with the Saskatchewan Literacy Network (SLN).				
			Is aware of and participates in the National Adult Literacy Database (NALD).				
			Submits annual activity reports to the SLN.				
			Sends resources created by the program to the public library, SLN, and NALD for wide distribution.				
			Actively participates in the Provincial Literacy Coordinators group (supported by the Saskatchewan Post-Secondary Education and Skills Training).				
			Supports the Saskatchewan Literacy Foundation and/or other literacy fundraising efforts.				
			Annually plans its communication and marketing strategy.				
			Participates in jointly sponsored literacy projects.				
			Makes referrals to other agencies and organizations.				
			Receives referrals from other organizations.				



	Best Program Practices ————————————————————————————————————				
	What other activit			ies does your program engage in to meet this standard?	
	What could your p			program do to improve partnerships and participation?	
	Wha	it steps	would	you need to take to accomplish this?	
Learner Co	entre	d Pro	grar	nming	
A quality Sask	atchewa	an adult	literac	cy program is learner-centered.	
Processes and	structi	ires ar	e in pl	ace to:	
• ensure a lea	arner ce	ntered :	approa	ch.	
	Our program:				
	Yes	No	N/A	L	
				Encourages learners to take part in designing their own learning.	
				Uses a variety of instructional approaches to accommodate individual learning needs/styles.	
				Involves learners in program development.	
				Involves learners in program evaluation.	
				Has learner membership on the Board or advisory body.	
				Uses appropriate assessment processes to guide instruction (refer to listing on page 9).	
				Helps learners with career planning/pathing.	
estan Literacy					





	best Program Practices
	☐ ☐ Encourages lifelong learning.
	What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?
	How could your organization encourage more learner centered programming?
	What would steps would you need to take to accomplish this?
ı	



Planning and Evaluation

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program remains accountable by regularly planning goals and objectives consistent with: the needs of learners, the agency philosophy, and the demands of the funder.

Program evaluation is a measure of program impact. The results of program evaluation direct future planning. All participants (learners, volunteers, staff, management and board) should be involved in both collecting and providing information about the program strengths and weaknesses.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Receive feedback from the general community about their needs and priorities for literacy programming.
- Develop the program's yearly plan and meet goals and objectives.
- Measure the program's successes against the stated goals and objectives, and to use this information in setting future goals and objectives.
- Distribute and communicate the annual report to all stakeholders for review.
- Regularly gather and give feedback on program successes.
- To annually review the literacy program's staffing and equipment needs and resources.
- Regularly review and communicate the accomplishments of literacy learners, program staff and volunteers to all stakeholders.

Our program:						
Yes	No	N/A				
			Produces an annual report.			
			In its annual report, compares its goals and objectives with accomplishments and identifies new areas to improve on.			
			Makes the annual report available to learners, staff, volunteers and funders.			
			Has a strategic plan.			





concerns.

Annually evaluates personnel (including volunteers).

Annually reviews staff goals and achievements.

			Publicizes learner and program accomplishments.	
		odn	Collects testimonials from learners who have gone on to achieve personal success.	
			Encourages learners to participate in learner surveys, to determine improvements or needs, and to see how learners feel about the program.	
			Follows up with learners after they have left the program.	
			Systematically updates learner files.	
			Records volunteer participation.	
Dete	rmines	staffin	g needs by keeping statistics on:	
			number of staff, volunteers, learners,	
			ratio of staff to learners,	
			number of tutor-learner matches,	
			length of time learners spend in the program,	
			learners entry level,	
			results of assessment,	
			other (please specify)	
Dete	rmines	needs	for:	
			new equipment,	
			materials,	
			other (please specify)	
What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?				

Best Program Practices



What could	your program do to improve planning and participation?
What steps v	would you need to take to accomplish this?

Content and Delivery

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program ensures learner confidentiality and reflects the principles of lifelong learning in content and delivery.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Ensure that the literacy program responds to specific goals of individuals.
- Ensure that teaching and learning are dynamic processes that do not rely on any single limited approach or learning package.
- Ensure that content and delivery support and promote the development of transferable skills and lifelong learning.

Our program:						
Yes	No	N/A				
Prov	Provides a variety of learning options:					
			one-to-one tutoring (volunteer model),			
			computer assisted learning,			
			classroom,			
			small group facilitation.			
			Uses participative and interactive teaching methods.			





	es the f ed liter		ng opportunities available to learners to apply newly ills:
			presentations,
			discussions,
			guest speakers,
			field trips,
			films and videos,
			computers,
			other (please specify)
			Provides learners with a wide variety of materials that are relevant and interesting.
			Accommodates different learning styles, needs and interests.
			Encourages instructors and tutors to help learners review goals continually and revise as necessary.
			Is aware of provincial and national initiatives that support the development of transferable skills.
			Implements measures that support the development of transferable skills.
			Actively promotes lifelong learning.
			Respects the diverse experiences, backgrounds and goals of learners.
			Encourages first language literacy.
Wha	t other	activit	ies does your program engage in to meet this standard?
Wha	t could	your p	program do to improve aspects of content and delivery?



Dest Flogram Fractices		
What steps would you n	eed to take to accomplish this	s?

Ongoing Funding

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program has adequate ongoing funding to provide the necessary resources for staffing, facilities, materials, and other support services the program needs to fulfill its mandate.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Determine the appropriate time and money necessary for paid and volunteer staff.
- Evaluate program facilities.
- Obtain statistics, information and administrative support to write funding proposals.
- Network locally, provincially and nationally for information on funding issues and sources of new funds.
- Establish and review program activities in light of funding changes.

Our	Our program:					
Yes	No	N/A				
			Operates a balanced budget.			
			Calculates and includes in proposals the dollar value of volunteer time (as in-kind donations).			
			Provides administrative support to prepare typed, finished copies of proposals and final reports in a professional manner.			
			Writes regular reports.			
			Keeps adequate statistics to support funding requests.			
			Encourages and supports literacy coordinators to attend relevant meetings (in particular, Provincial Literacy Coordinator meetings).			





			Designates certain staff to be in charge of fundraising and proposal writing.				
Ensu	Ensures staff and volunteers are aware of:						
			community issues about literacy,				
			other learning opportunities,				
			the importance of contact with community members.				
			Encourages staff, learners and volunteers to sit on provincial committees and task forces.				
			Has access to the Internet.				
			Accesses the National Adult Literacy Database (NALD) to keep up with literacy events, campaigns, reports, and research at the national, provincial and regional levels.				
			Promotes itself and the resources available to learners.				
			Works to lessen the effects of funding changes on learners.				
			Consults all stakeholders when setting program and funding priorities.				
			es does your program engage in to meet this standard? rganization do to secure ongoing funding?				
What	t steps v	would	you need to take to accomplish this?				

Best Program Practices



Program Administration

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program has appropriate and well-managed staff able to meet community needs. Programs are accountable for all funds received.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Ensure confidentiality for all program participants.
- Ensure that qualifications and expectations of staff, board and volunteers are appropriate and specified.
- Review finances and to ensure financial viability and accountability.
- Ensure that adequate staff and volunteer time is given both to administration and programming.

Our program:						
Yes	No	N/A	Ensures confidentiality (by policy).			
			Only releases information with program participants' consent.			
			During initial interviews, discusses the issue of confidentiality with tutors and learners.			
			Has staff who are paid professionals with the skills, experience and education compatible with the requirements of the job.			
			Has job descriptions for staff, board and volunteers.			
			Pays salary levels comparable to other similar programs within the province.			
			Has funding available to provide training and professional development for staff and volunteers.			
			Maintains accurate and up to date financial records.			
			Maintains accurate and up to date program records.			



FRIC

Keep	Keeps accurate and up to date attendance records for:				
			staff,		
			volunteers, and		
			learners		
Has :	method	s in pl	ace to record:		
			time worked,		
			supplies used,		
			equipment and maintenance,		
			photocopying, and		
			up to date inventory of resources.		
			Provides staff and volunteers time to gather data and maintain records.		
			Supports volunteers in the work they are asked to do and the information they are asked to deliver.		
			Provides regular reports to funding sources.		
			Ensures that travel costs are authorized by the organization and reimburses vehicle use.		
			Writes down, distributes and follows an overtime policy.		
			Adequately maintains its program site for staff to work in comfort.		
			Follows occupational health and safety standards.		
			Has adequate work space for all staff.		
			Handles increases or decreases in staff in a professional manner.		



		J	i Practice						
		The state of the s		Ensures that resources are available to meet learner and program needs.					
	Wha	What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?							
	Wha	What could your program do to improve administrative procedures?							
	Wha	_		you need to take to accomplish this?					
Profession	nal De	velor	pmen	it					
A quality Sask for program st	atchewa aff - bot	an adult th paid	t literac and vol	cy program places a priority on professional development untary.					
Processes and	structi	ures ar	e in pla	ace to:					
			-	service training for program staff.					
	ropriate		and in-						
	ropriate	initial	and in-						
	ropriate Our	initial progra	and in-						
	Our Yes	progra No	and in- am: N/A	service training for program staff.					
	Our Yes	progra	and in- am: N/A	Service training for program staff. Provides an orientation for all staff.					
	Our Yes	progra	and in- am: N/A	Provides an orientation for all staff. ensive initial training, including, but not limited to:					
	Our Yes	progra	and in- am: N/A	Provides an orientation for all staff. ensive initial training, including, but not limited to: program overview,					
	Our Yes	progra	and in- am: N/A	Provides an orientation for all staff. ensive initial training, including, but not limited to: program overview, philosophy and goals of program,					
	Our Yes	progra	and in- am: N/A	Provides an orientation for all staff. ensive initial training, including, but not limited to: program overview, philosophy and goals of program, staff responsibilities and code of ethics,					



			setting goals and designing lessons,
			assessing learning and progress,
			other (please specify)
Orga	nizes tı	raining	for staff on the following issues:
			learning style preferences,
			learning differences,
			cultural, racial and gender sensitivity,
			other (please specify)
			Communicates in an open and ongoing basis with staff and volunteers about their support needs.
			Has initial and ongoing training for staff and volunteers on support services available within the literacy program and the community.
			Subscribes to literacy magazines, journals and newsletters.
			Shares these magazines, journals and newsletters with staff to keep them up to date with developments in the field.
			Organizes in-service training to meet identified training needs.
			Encourages and supports ongoing professional development for program staff, board members and members of advisory bodies.
			Encourages staff to network with other literacy workers (outside the program).
			Recognizes training and expertise of staff and volunteers and uses it within the program, if appropriate.

Best Program Practices



	Best Program Practices — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
	What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?
	What could your program do to improve professional development for staff.
	What steps would you need to accomplish this?
at	ement

Mission Sta

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program has a clear philosophy that is reflected in its mission statement, goals, objectives and practice.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Ensure that the program philosophy is clearly described in a mission statement that is regularly reviewed and up-dated by program participants including learners, volunteers, staff and board.
- Ensure the mission statement communicates the program philosophy to everyone involved in the program including new learners, volunteers, staff and other stakeholders.

Our program:								
Yes	No	N/A						
			Encourages all program stakeholders to participate in the development of the mission statement.					
			Develops, reviews and updates the mission statement.					
			Invites a qualified third party to guide the process of development and review of the mission statement.					
			Posts its mission statement in a prominent place within the adult literacy facility.					





	Best P	rogram P	ractices	·				
				Includes in publications, where appropriate, the program philosophy as outlined in the mission statement.				
				Ensures that the program philosophy is discussed with during the first meeting with learners, volunteers, staff and other stakeholders.				
	What	other a	ctivitie	es does your program engage in to meet this standard?				
	What	•	•	ogram do to develop or improve the mission statement?				
	What	-	•	ou need to take to accomplish this?				
	0.000 000 \$110.000		***************************************					
Support Services								
A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program is aware of the needs of the community/learners it serves and of the resources and support services available to respond to those needs.								
Processes and s	tructui	res are	in plac	ce to:				
• Identify and	respon	d to con	nmunit	ty/learner needs.				
• Encourage conservices.	ooperat	ion and	l coord	ination between literacy programs and other support				
	Our p	orograi	m:					
	Yes	No	N/A					
: :				Engures that the initial interview with learners and				
		u	L	Ensures that the initial interview with learners and tutors includes discussion about literacy needs and other support services.				



Helps learners access support services within the program and /or through appropriate referrals to other

			community services.			
Assists learners in accessing necessary support services that may include:						
			transportation,			
			childcare,			
			counseling,			
			assessment,			
			information and referral for economic, cultural and social needs,			
			other (please specify)			
			Establishes partnerships between program and other human service agencies to ensure access and equity fo learners.			
			Has regular contact with other human service providers to share referral information and promote links between programs.			
			Holds in-service presentations for other support service providers to gain mutual understanding, awareness, and appropriate referrals.			
Wha	What other activities does your program engage in to meet this standard?					
What	could	your p	rogram do to improve support services?			
What	steps	would	you need to take to accomplish this?			



Program Accountability

A quality Saskatchewan adult literacy program follows accepted provincial criteria for successful programs, provides both quantitative and qualitative indicators of program success, and follows provincial standards for program development.

Processes and structures are in place to:

- Ensure a successful literacy program.
- Ensure the collection of quantitative indicators of success.
- Ensure the collection of qualitative indicators of success.
- Ensure learner evaluation.

0ur	progra	m:	
Yes	No	N/A	
			Ensures that instructional activities develop learners' skills for real-life situations.
			Enables learners to progress towards their goals.
			Encourages learners to actively participate in the learning and evaluation process.
			Ensures that the evaluation process allows the learner to identify and measure their own progress.
			Documents increased learner participation in literacy activities at home, at work and in the community.
			Records instructor and tutor perceptions of student and program success.
			Informs learners of the progress they make through the evaluation process.
			Operates within its budget.





Reco	ords an	d reports	information on:
a) T	utors:		
			tutor demographics (i.e. age, gender, language background),
			number of volunteers and volunteer hours, and
			training sessions attended by volunteers.
b) L	earner	s:	
			learner demographics (i.e. age, gender, language background, disabilities),
			number of learners enrolled in the program,
			number of learners who achieve their goals,
			retention rate of learners,
			number of learners who enroll in further education or training,
			number of learners who enter the workforce, and
			annual cost per learner per year.
c) St	aff:		
			training activities attended by staff, and
			staff evaluations.
d) Co	mmun	ity:	
			community responses to the program.
What	other a	activities	does your program engage in to meet this standard?
— What	could	VOUR pro	gram do to improve program accountability?



What steps would you need to take to accomplish this?	Best Program Practices	
	What steps would you	need to take to accomplish this?



Part Two

Tutor Questionnaire



Part 2: Tutor Questionnaire

Assessment and Learner Centred Programming:

☐ Yes		No		Don't Kno
Please explain:				
Does your learner learning goals?	r participa	ate in settin	g and review	wing his/her
☐ Yes		No		Don't Kno
Please explain:				
Please explain:				
Does your learner		participate	in reviewin	g and evalua
		participate No	in reviewin	g and evalua





l		gram Practices Do you get usefi	ul informa	tion about	your learner from	m ongoing
		assessment? Yes Please explain:		No	— Do	on't Know
Planning ar	1.	luation: How satisfied ar you have question			bility of progran	n staff when
		Not at all Satisfie	ed 3	4	Very Satisfied 5	Don't Know
		Please explain:				
		How satisfied ar	•		_	•
		Not at all Satisfie Please explain:	3	4	Very Satisfied 5	Don't Know
	3.	Are you given a	n opportun	ity to netw	_	utors?
an Litore		Please explain:				



tutors?		,	our opp	ortunity to networ	
Not a	t all Satisfied			Very Satisfied	Don't
I	2	3	4	5	
Plea	se explain:				
	you given an		nity to t	ake part when the	program :
its go	als and objectes		nity to t		
its go	als and object				program :
Plea How s	als and object es se explain:	you with	No	portunity to take p	on't Knov



	'es		No		Don't Knov
Plea	se explain:		_		
	satisfied were ating the progr			pportunity to tess?	take part in
Not at	all Satisfied	_	_	Very Satisfie	ed Don't l
	2	3	A		
	se explain:		he progra	m's recognition	on events for
How sa utors? Not at	tisfied are you			m's recognition	
How sa utors? Not at	tisfied are you all Satisfied 2 se explain:	ı with th	he progra	m's recognition Very Satisfie	
How sa utors? Not at	tisfied are you all Satisfied 2 se explain:	ı with th	he progra	m's recognition Very Satisfie	





	Best Pr	rogram Pra	ctices _				
Content and	d Del	ivery:					
	1.	Do you	have access	s to ade	quate reso	ources?	
		Please	e explain:		No		Don't Know
	2.		tisfied are y	ou with	these res	ources? Very Satisfi	ed Don't Knov
		Please	explain:	3	4	5	
Program Ad	mini	stratio	n:				
	1.	_		_		d do you und	
		Please	explain:		No		Don't Know



	2.	In your opinion, is t	he tuto	r job description	realis	tic?
		☐ Yes		No		Don't Know
		Please explain:				
	3.	Were the program's communicated to yo		ations regarding	confi	dentiality clearly
		☐ Yes		No		Don't Know
		Please explain:				
	i					
	4	A	الماء الماء		: - 0	
	4.	Are you satisfied wi	ւտ տեր		ies?	D 14 IZ
		Please explain:		No	ليا	Don't Know
Professiona	al Dev	elopment:				
	1.	Did you receive init	ial trair	ning in the follow	ving a	reas:
		program ove			-	
		philosophy a	ınd goa	ls of program		
	:	tutor respons	sibilitie	s and code of eth	nics	
	II					
		principles of		earning iteracy education		



°	ther (pleas			o learners	
	isfied were	you wi	th this in	iitial training? Very Satisfied	l Dor
I	2	3	4	5	
		_			
Was anyt		ing fron	n your in	itial training?	Don't Kr
☐ Yes		ing from		_	Don't Kr





	5.	How s	satisfied were	you witl	n this addit	ional training?	
		Not at	all Satisfied		V	ery Satisfied	Don't Know
			2	3	4	5	
		Pleas	se explain :				
	6.	What	other training	g do you :	feel you ne	ed?	
	1						
lission St	 atama	amt.					
11221011 2 f	atem 	ent:					
	1.	Do yo	u know and i	ınderstan	d the progr	am's mission s	statement?
		□ Y	es		No	□ Do	n't Know
	ļ	If your	answer is <u>N</u>	o, or <u>Dor</u>	<u>n't know,</u> p	lease go to th	e next sectio
		Pleas	se explain:				
					-		
					_		
	2.		you given an m's mission			input in develo	ping the
		□ Y	es		No	□ Do	n't Know
		Pleas	se explain:				
	:	-					_
							





3.	Were you given an reviewed its missi			en the program
	☐ Yes			Don't Know
	Please explain:			
		_		
4.	Do you think the wind mission statement		am operates is co	nsistent with its
	☐ Yes	□ No		Don't Know
	Please explain:			
Program Acco	ountability:			
	•	1		
	Do you keep recor learner go			
		f hours spent	tutoring	
		ssessment res	_	
			s and achievemen	t (portfolio of
	learners'w		s und demevemen	r (portiono oi
	other (plea	ase specify):		
	Please explain:			
	Ticase explain.			





49

	t all Satisfied			ery Satisfied	Don'
	2	3	4	5	
Plea	ise explain:				
					_
	_				_
What	suggestions	s do vou ha	ve for nr os	gram improven	nent?
vv mai	suggestions	s do you na	ive for prog	gram improven	icht:





Part Three

Learner Questionnaire



Part 3: Learner Questionnaire

Assessment and Learner Centred Programming:

1.	Did you g	et useful inf	ormati	on fron	n your initia	al in	nterview?
	☐ Ye	S		No]	Don't Know
	Please	e explain:					
						_	
	_						
2.	Do you	take part ir	n plann	ing you	ır own learr	ning	g goals?
	☐ Ye	s		No		J	Don't Know
	Please	e explain:					
3.	What you lon what yo	earn and ho u want and	w you need t	measu o learn.	re progress Does this l	sho	ould be based
	☐ Yes			No		ı	Don't Know
	Please	explain:					
		_					





Planning and Evaluation:

☐ Yes		No		Don't Kno
Please exp	olain:			
Were you a goals and o	sked to take p bjectives?	part in hel	ping the pro	ogram set its
☐ Yes		No		Don't Know
Please exp				
program set	ed were you	lobjective	es?	
Not at all S	atisfied	Ve	ery Satisfie	d Don
Please exp	3 olain:	4	5	
Please exit	TANTIL.			





		Yes		No		on't Know
		Please ex	plain:			
	8.		ied were yo		took part in eva	aluating the
		Not at all !			ery Satisfied	Don't Know
		1 2	3	4	5	
		Please exp	plain:			
C = ==4 = ==4 ==		12				
Content a	ina ve 	iivery:				
	1.		rogram have or you to us		oks and other re	esource
		☐ Yes		No	□ Do	n't Know
	11	Please exp	plain:			





2.	How satisfied Not at all Sati			ery Satisfie	d Don't Knov
	1 2	3	4	5	
	Please explai	_	•	3	٥
dmir	nistration:				
1.	Do you know confidential?	if the prog	ram keeps	s your recor	ds private and
	☐ Yes		No		Don't Know
	Please explai	n:			
2.	Are you satisfi and/or meeting		e progran	r's location,	classrooms
	•				
	☐ Yes		No		Don't Know





	ateme						
		s	-	hat inc	ludes gu	uld have a mis idelines and b te.	
	1.	Do y	ou think the	prograr	n follows	its mission state	ement?
			es explain:		No		n't Know
Support So	ervices	•					
	1.	suppo help y progr	ort services y you receive in	ou coul n findir	d use. Ho g support	ion about differ ow satisfied are y services outsidery Satisfied	you with the
		1	2	3		5	
		Plea	se explain:				





	Not at	all Satisfi	ed	Ve	ry Satisfied	l Don't K
	l Pleas	2 e explain:	3	4	5	
		4				
Accou	ntabili	ty:				
Accou			uraged a	and suppor	rted by your	tutor?
	Do you	u feel enco	uraged a	nd suppor	rted by your	tutor? Don't Know
	Do you	u feel enco	uraged a		rted by your	
	Do you Pleas	u feel enco		No	rted by your	Don't Know
	Do you	u feel enco	uraged a		rted by your	





Best Program Practices	 _

	at all Satis	Stied	Ve	ery Satisfied	Don
1	2	3	4	5	
Plea	ase explain	ı:			
					_
				_	_
Wha	at suggesti	ons do you	ı have for	r improving th	e program
Wha	at suggesti	ons do you	ı have for	r improving th	e program
Wha	at suggesti	ons do you	ı have for	r improving th	e program
Wh:	at suggesti	ons do you	ı have for	r improving th	e program
Wha	at suggesti	ons do you	ı have for	r improving th	e program





Glossary



Glossary

assessment Involves identifying individual interests,

goals, learning strengths and areas of difficulty to direct instruction and enhance

learning.

barriers to participation These are the numerous challenges that

> learners face and prevent them from fully participating in and benefiting from a program. They include learners' attitude towards learning and a host of external factors that restrict participation in literacy programs, e.g. personal problems, unsuitable program location, cost, no funding sources,

etc.

community The geographic area, which may range from a

> neighborhood to a much larger region, in which a literacy program is located. Depending on the context of the program, community may also refer to a specific interest group within the larger general

population.

indicators Key elements for program success. Each

standard is comprised of one or more

indicators.

learner centered Learning plans, activities and resources are

organized around the literacy needs, goals

and interests of individual learners.

learners Adults who are registered in a literacy

program with the goal of improving their

literacy and/or numeracy skills.

learning differences These are preferred learning styles, e.g.

visual, auditory, kinesthetic, etc.

learning options Refers to the learners' preferred way of

learning, e.g. individually, small groups, classroom, computer-based instruction, etc..





Step-by-step procedures which are developed processes

to help programs achieve a goal.

program participants Individuals directly involved in a literacy

program, including learners, volunteers, staff

and board members.

sample measures A range of possible activities which

demonstrate how standards and indicators can

be implemented within a literacy program.

self-directed learning Involves learners in setting their own goals

and directing their own learning.

special learning needs Refers to the special adaptations that are

> required to accommodate learners of special target groups, e.g. physically challenged.

staff Paid literacy program personnel unless

otherwise specifically stated.

standards The conditions that must be created or put in

place for a literacy program to operate effectively and deliver quality services.

Often outlined in policies, structures structures

represent specific program components or

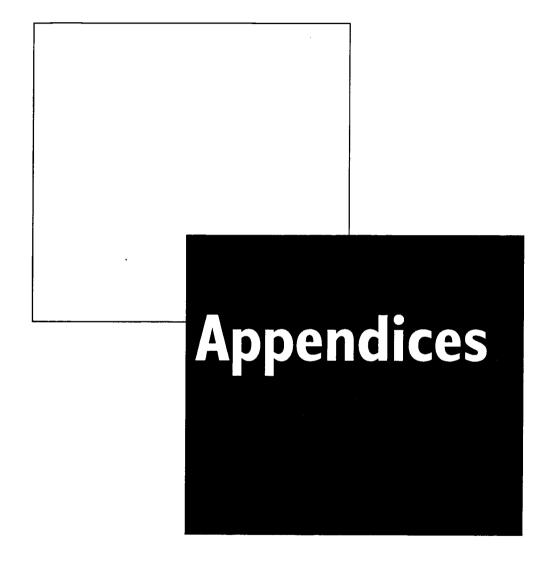
organizational features.

volunteers Individuals who donate time and energy to

> help achieve literacy program goals, including tutors, volunteer staff and board

members.







Standards

Alphabetical Listing

Assessment

Community Based Programming

Content and Delivery

Equity and Diversity

Learner Centred Programming

Mission Statement

Ongoing Funding

Partnerships and Participation

Planning and Evaluation

Program Accountability

Program Administration

Professional Development

63

Support Services



Best Practices Committee

NUNAVUT NORTHWEST TERRITORIES Uranium City o Fond du Lac Stone Rapids O Wollaston Lake Saskatchewan Southend o **MANITOBA** La Ronge **ALBERTA** Bebe Ivanochko Pierceland Meadow Lake Prince Albert O Lynne Mourot _o Lloydminster North Battleford • Bellevue Evelyn Gaudet Saskatoon Ruth Vandekamp Rosetown o Watrous @ Yorkton^c Debbie Purton Roshan Hemani **Swift Current** Regina Diane Mullan Gail Douglas Moose Jaw Lynda Mageri Maple Creek Hills Pat Hoffman CANAD North Dakota Montana





U.S. Department of Education Office of Educational Research and Improvement (OERI) National Library of Education (NLE) Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC)



REPRODUCTION RELEASE

	(Specific Document)			
I. DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION	J:			
Title:				
, BEST PROGRAM PRAC	TICES			
Author(s):				
Corporate Source: SASKATCHEWAN LITERACY N	IETWORK		Publication Da	ite:
206-220-3nd AVE S., SASKA	FTOON SK STKIMI	C ANADA	MARCH	2000
II. REPRODUCTION RELEASE:				
In order to disseminate as widely as possible monthly abstract journal of the ERIC system, Reand electronic media, and sold through the ERIC reproduction release is granted, one of the follow. If permission is granted to reproduce and dissert	sources in Education (RIE), are usual C Document Reproduction Service (ving notices is affixed to the documen	ally made available to u (EDRS). Credit is give nt.	users in microfiche, rep en to the source of eac	produced paper copy, ch document, and, if
of the page. The sample sticker shown below will be affixed to all Level 1 documents	The sample sticker shown below affixed to all Level 2A docum	w will be	The sample sticker sho	own below will be
PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY	PERMISSION TO REPRODUID DISSEMINATE THIS MATER MICROFICHE, AND IN ELECTRO FOR ERIC COLLECTION SUBSCR HAS BEEN GRANTED BEEN	CE AND RIAL IN DNIC MEDIA RIBERS ONLY,	affixed to all Level 2 PERMISSION TO RE DISSEMINATE THIS MICROFICHE ONLY HAS	EPRODUCE AND S MATERIAL IN
semple	sample		Sampl	<u>2</u>
TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)	TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESO INFORMATION CENTER (E		TO THE EDUCATION INFORMATION CE	
1	28		28	_
Level 1 ↑	Level 2A		Level 2	2B
]
 Check here for Level 1 release, permitting reproduction and dissemination in microfiche or other ERIC archival media (e.g., electronic) and paper copy. 	Check here for Level 2A release, preproduction and dissemination in mic electronic media for ERIC archival subscribers only	rofiche and in	Check here for Level 2B reproduction and dissemina	
	ents will be processed as Indicated provided re produce is granted, but no box is checked, doc		at Level 1.	
I hereby grant to the Educational Resor as indicated above. Reproduction from contractors requires permission from th to satisfy information needs of educate	m the ERIC microfiche or electronic ne copyright holder. Exception is made	media by persons oth	her than ERIC employ	ees and its system
Sign Signature:		Printed Name/Position/Tit		
		しととうこっている	e Director	

SASKATCHEWAY LITERACY NETWORK

206-220 - 3rd AVE S, SASKATOON SK STRIMI

FAX: 63 - 1704

Date APR. 8/02

Telephone: 306-653-736 8

E-Mail Address:

III. DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY INFORMATION (FROM NON-ERIC SOURCE):

If permission to reproduce is not granted to ERIC, *or*, if you wish ERIC to cite the availability of the document from another source, please provide the following information regarding the availability of the document. (ERIC will not announce a document unless it is publicly available, and a dependable source can be specified. Contributors should also be aware that ERIC selection criteria are significantly more stringent for documents that cannot be made available through EDRS.)

Publisher/Distributor:
Address:
Price:
IV. REFERRAL OF ERIC TO COPYRIGHT/REPRODUCTION RIGHTS HOLDER:
If the right to grant this reproduction release is held by someone other than the addressee, please provide the appropriate name and address:
Name:
Address:

V. WHERE TO SEND THIS FORM:

Send this form to the following ERIC Clearinghouse:

Acquisitions Coordinator
ERIC Clearinghouse on Adult, Career, and Vocational Education
Center on Education and Training for Employment
1900 Kenny Road
Columbus, OH 43210-1090

However, if solicited by the ERIC Facility, or if making an unsolicited contribution to ERIC, return this form (and the document being contributed) to:

